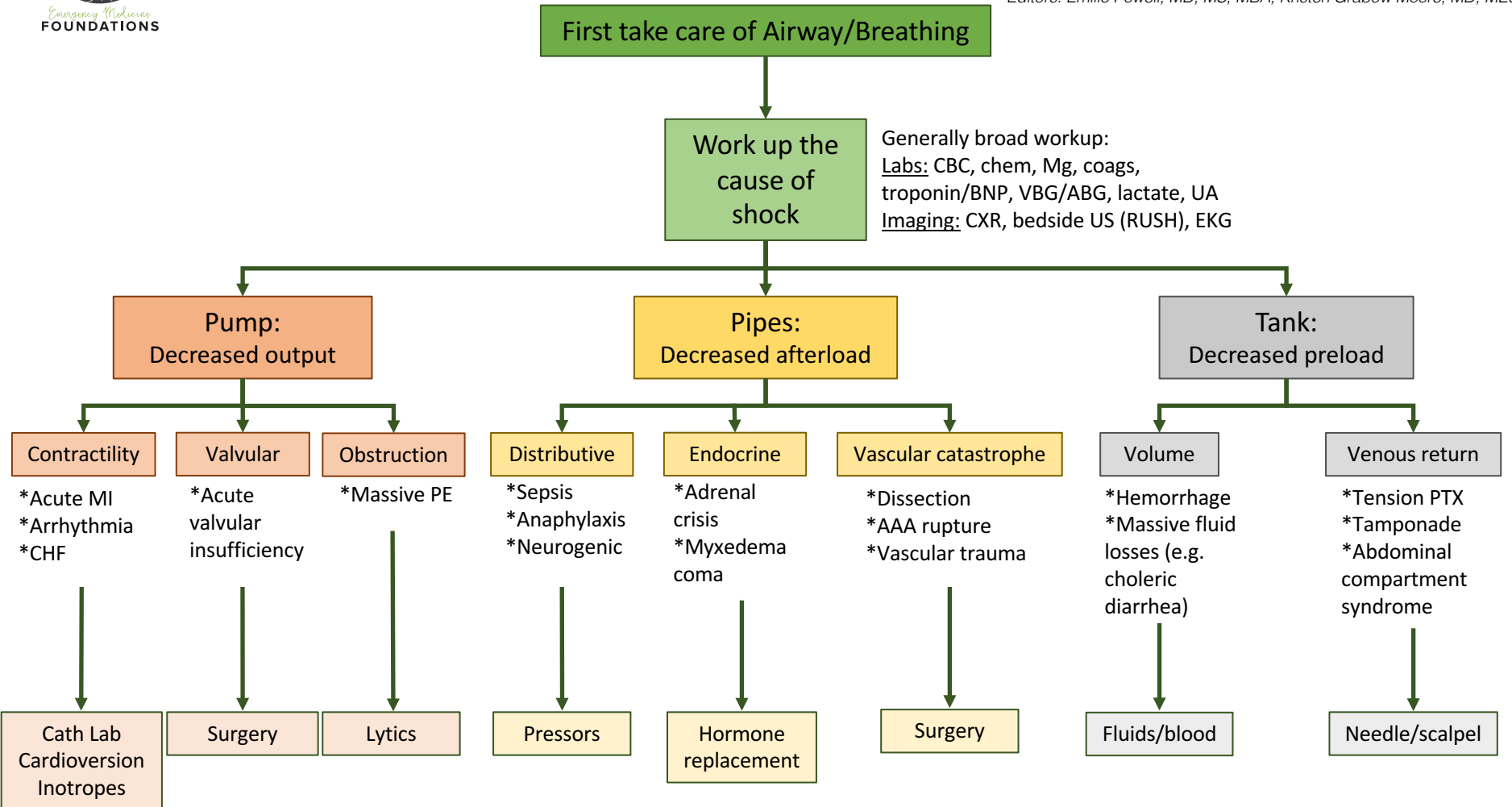




Foundations Frameworks Approach to Undifferentiated Shock

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Most shock states are preload-dependent to some degree, so fluid resuscitation is a key first step in nearly all types. Pressors and inotropes should be targeted therapies – pressors for diminished afterload (distributive shock) and inotropes for diminished cardiac squeeze.